Figures

rigures	
Figure 1	NAPAP's Conceptual Framework
Figure 2	Electric Utility Units Affected by Phases I and II of Title IV
Figure 3	Allowance Price Trends
Figure 4	National SO ₂ Emissions (1980–1995)
Figure 5	Annual SO ₂ Emissions from Phase I Utilities (1980–1995)
Figure 6	Geographic Distribution of Annual SO ₂ Emissions from Electric Utilities
Figure 7	National NO_X Emissions from Human Activities (1980–1995)
Figure 8	Processes Involved in Acid Deposition
Figure 9	Ambient Air Concentrations of SO ₂ (1986–1995)
Figure 10	$Ambient\ Long-Term\ Air\ Concentrations\ from\ a\ Site\ Near\ State\ College,\ PA\ (1986-1995)$
Figure 11	Seasonal Trends in Fine-Particle Sulfur
Figure 12	Decreases in Ambient Air Concentrations of Total Sulfur (1989–1995)
Figure 13	NADP/NTN Wet Deposition Monitoring Sites
Figure 14	Differences in Observed and Estimated Concentrations
Figure 15	Annual Deposition of Sulfur and Nitrogen at a Site Near State College, PA
Figure 16	1995 Geographic Distribution of Acid Precipitation
Figure 17	Relative Response Times to Changes in Emissions
Figure 18	Surface Water Trends at Long-Term Monitoring Sites
Figure 19	Forest Regions Used for This Integrated Assessment
Figure 20	Relationship Between Soil Acidity and Nutrients
Figure 21	Model of Stone Deterioration Processes
Figure 22	Percent Reductions in Particulate Sulfate from Eastern IMPROVE Sites

Tables

Table 1	SO ₂ Emission Reduction Methods at Phase I Units in 1995
Table 2	Estimates of Phase I Compliance Costs
Table 3	Scrubber Costs per Ton of SO ₂ Removed
Table 4	Projected SO_2 Emission Reductions Attributable to Title IV
Table 5	Selected Policy-Relevant Developments Since 1990
Table 6	Characteristics for Assessing the Effects of Acid Deposition on Forest Ecosystems
Table 7	Qualitative, Relative Rankings for Benefit Areas Related to Acid Deposition
Table 8	Value of a Statistical Life and Other Health End Points
Table 9	Research and Monitoring Needs for Future NAPAP Assessments

Figure 23 Regional and Seasonal Percent Reductions in Visibility